

Pinyin Mandarin Introductory Course Exercises

EXERCISE 2.1

1. pǔtōnghuà 2. dú 3. Nǐ hǎo! 4. qǐng. 5. xièxie! 6. pǔtōnghuà.
7. zhège ... 8. qǐngtiě 9. Huānyíng! 10. xiāoxi 11. zhège xiāoxi 12. hǎo
xiāoxi 13. Qǐng dú. 14. Qǐng dú zhège qǐngtiě. 15. zhège xìnxi

EXERCISE 2.2

1. Mandarin 2. read (*not just silently*) 3. Hello! 4. Please 5. Thanks! 6.
Mandarin 7. This (particular ...) 8. invitation 9. Welcome! 10. news
11. this news 12. good news 13. Please read. 14. Please read this
invitation. 15. this information

EXERCISE 3.1

1. hǎo. 2. Nǐ hǎo. 3. Xièxie nín. 4. Tāmen hǎo. 5. Nǐ dú zhège hǎo xiāoxi.
6. tā hǎo. 7. nǐmen hǎo. 8. Xièxie dú zhège qǐngtiě.

EXERCISE 3.2

1. well/fine/OK/good. 2. You [are] O.K. 3. Thank you (*polite*). 4. They
[are] good. 5. You read this good news. 6. He/she/it [is] good. 7. YOU
[are] well. 8. Thanks for reading this invitation.

EXERCISE 4.1

1. Shéi hǎo? 2. Nǐ shéi? 3. Shéi dú zhège xiāoxi? 4. Shéi dú pǔtōnghuà?
5. Tāmen shéi?

EXERCISE 4.2

1. Who [is] well? 2. Who [are] you? (*You [are] who?*) 3. Who reads
Mandarin? 5. Who [are] they?

EXERCISE 5.1

1. Nǐ dú shénme? 2. Nǐmen hǎo! 3. Tāmen shì shéi? 4. Shénme xìnxi?
5. Zhège qǐngtiě shì shénme?

EXERCISE 5.2

1. What are you reading?
2. Hello (*to YOU all*).
3. Who are they?
4. What information?
5. What is this invitation?

EXERCISE 6.1

1. Nǐ hǎo ma?
2. Tāmen hǎo ma?
3. Wǒ hǎo ma?
4. Nǐmen hǎo ma?
5. Tā hǎo ma?
6. Wǒmen hǎo ma?
7. Zhège xīnxī hǎo ma?
8. Nǐ dú pǔtōnghuà ma?
9. Huānyíng!

EXERCISE 6.2

1. How are you? (You [are] well, eh?)
2. Are they good/OK/well?
3. Am I alright?
4. How are YOU?
5. Is it good? (or Is he/she O.K.?)
6. How are we?
7. Is this information OK?
8. Do you read Mandarin?
9. Welcome!

EXERCISE 7.1

1. Tā hěn háo.
2. Nǐmen bù hǎo.
3. Tā bù hǎo.
4. Wǒmen hěn hǎo.
5. Tāmen bù hǎo.
6. Nǐ hěn hǎo.
7. Xièxiē nín!
8. Nǐ dù zhège hǎo xiāoxi ma?
9. Zhège xīnxī shì shénme?
10. Zhège xiāoxi bù hǎo.

EXERCISE 7.2

1. He is indeed/very well. or It's quite O.K.
2. YOU are not well.
3. He/she is not good/well.
4. We are very well.
5. They are not good/well.
6. You are very/certainly well.
7. Thank you! (*polite*).
8. Do you read this good news?
9. What is this information?
10. This news is not good.

EXERCISE 7.3

1. Wǒ shì Fred.
2. Tā shì Bill.
3. Nǐ bú shì Bill.
4. Tāmen bù hǎo ma?
5. Wǒmen bù dú tā.
6. Wǒ bú shì Bill.
7. Tā dú.
8. Nǐ bú dú.
9. Qǐng dú tā.

EXERCISE 7.4

1. I am Fred.
2. He is Bill.
3. You aren't Bill.
4. They are unwell, are they?
5. We don't read it.
6. I'm not Bill.
7. He reads [out].
8. You don't

read [aloud]. 9. Please read it (*aloud*).

EXERCISE 8.1

1. Tāmen xīwàng dú tā. 2. Nǐ xīwàng dú zhège xiāoxi ma? 3. Qǐng dú tā.
4. Ná zhège qǐngtiē. 5. Gěi tāmen tā. 6. Tāmen xīwàng gěi wǒmen zhège
xiāoxi. 7. Qǐng gěi wǒ zhège qǐngtiē. 8. Tā xīwàng ná zhège xīnxī ma?
9. Nǐ gěi tāmen shénme? 10. Shéi gěi nǐ zhège xiāoxi?

EXERCISE 8.2

1. They want to read it. 2. Do you wish to read this news? 3. Please read
it. 4. Take this invitation. 5. Give them it. 6. They would like to give us
this news. 7. Please give me this invitation. 8. Would he like to take this
information? 9. What do you give them? 10. Who gives you this news?

EXERCISE 9.1

1. Nǐ shuō shénme? 2. Tā shuō pǔtōnghuà. 3. Tāmen gàosu wǒmen
shénme xīnxī? 4. Wǒ bú huì shuō pǔtōnghuà. 5. Shéi néng gěi tāmen
zhège xiāoxi? 6. Qǐng zài shuō. 7. Shéi néng dú zhège xiāoxi? 8. Nǐ
xīwàng zài gàosu wǒ nǐde xīnxī ma?

EXERCISE 9.2

1. What do you say? 2. He speaks Mandarin. 4. They tell us what
information. 4. I'm unable to speak Mandarin. 5. Who can give them this
news? 6. Please say again. 7. Who can read this news. 8. Would you like
to tell me your information again?

EXERCISE 10.1

1. Kàn 2. dú 3. jiěmèi 4. dìxiōng 5. kànjiàn 6. wǒmen dìxiōng 7. nǐ
jiěmèi 8. Wǒ dìxiōng xīwàng kàn tā. 9. Zhè shì wǒ jiěmèi. 10. nǐ kànjiàn
wǒmen dìxiōng ma? 11. péngyou 12. Zhège péngyou shì tāmen jiěmèi ma?

EXERCISE 10.2

1. Look / look at / watch / read (silently) 2. read (not just silently) 3. sister
4. brother 5. see / get sight of 6. our brother 7. your sister 8. My brother
would like to look at it. 9. This is my sister. 10. Do you see our brother.

11. friend 12. This friend is their sister.

EXERCISE 11.1

1. ...de 2. wǒ de / wǒde 3. wǒmende qǐngtiē 4. nǐde péngyou 5. tāde dìxiōng 6. nǐmende jiēmèi 7. Tāde hǎo xiāoxi 8. Qǐng dú wǒmende xìnxi. 9. Nǐ xiwàng dú wǒde xiāoxi ma?

EXERCISE 11.2

1. of / 's / s' 2. my / of me 3. our invitation 4. your friend 5. his / her brother 6. YOUR sister 7. His good news 8. Please read our information. 9. Would you like to read my news?

EXERCISE 13.1

1. Gěi wǒ tā. 2. Bǎ tā gěi wǒ. 3. Bǎ nǐde qǐngtiē gěi wǒmen. 4. Bǎ zhège xiāoxi gàosu tāmen. 5. Nǐde péngyou gàosu wǒmen zhège xiāoxi. 6. Zhège qǐngtiē bèi nǐde péngyou gěi wǒ. 7. Tāmen xiwàng bèi wǒmen gěi qǐngtiē.

EXERCISE 13.2

1. Give me it. 2. Give me it. 3. Give us your invitation. 4. Tell them this news. 5. Your friend tells us this news. 6. This invitation was given by your friend. 7. They would like to be given [an] invitation by us.

EXERCISE 14.1

1. míng[zi] 2. jiào 3. Shàngdì 4. Yēhéhuá 5. rènshi 6. nǐde míngzi 7. wǒ jiào ... 8. Nǐde míngzi shì shénme? 9. Tāmen jiào shénme [míngzi]. 10. Shàngdì shì shéi? 11. Nǐ rènshi Shàngdì de míngzi ma? 12. Shàngdì shuō, "Wǒde míng shì Yēhéhuá." 13. Tā jiào Yēhéhuá [míngzi].

EXERCISE 14.2

1. name 2. [to] call / [to] be called 3. Shàngdì 4. Jehovah 5. [to] know of / [to] be acquainted with 6. your name 7. I'm called / I call 8. What is your name? 9. What are you called [by name]? 10. Who is God? 11. Do you know God's name? 12. God says, "My name is Jehovah." 13. He is called

[by the name] Jehovah.

EXERCISE 15.1

1. Zhè shì wǒde péngyou.
2. yìge xīnxī
3. Qǐng gěi wǒ yìge qǐngtiē.
4. Yìge dìxiōng gěi wǒ zhège xiāoxi.

EXERCISE 15.2

1. This is my friend
2. a message (sheet of information)
3. Please give me an invitation.
4. A friend gives me this news.

EXERCISE 16.1

1. rén
2. hǎo rén
3. hěn hǎo de rén
4. Qǐng shuō hǎo de.
5. Zhè shì hǎo xiāoxi.
6. Nà shì hěn hǎo de xiāoxi.
7. Wǒde jiěmèi gàosu nǐ wǒmen * xīwàng de xiāoxi.
8. Nǐ de hǎo péngyou shuō nà.
9. Nǐ * hěn hǎo de péngyou shuō zhè.
10. Zhège hěn hǎo de rén shì wǒde péngyou.
11. Wǒ bú rènshi tā de rén gěi wǒmen zhège xīnxī.
12. Wǒ xīwàng kànjiàn yìge pǔtōnghuà shuō de rén.
13. Zhè shì dú Hànzì de rén.

* NOTE: Only one “de” used in a group.

EXERCISE 16.2

1. person
2. good person
3. very good person
4. Please speak nicely.
5. This is good news.
6. That is very good news.
7. My sister tells you news that we'd like.
8. Your good friend says that.
9. Your very good friend says this.
10. This very nice person is my friend.
11. A person whom I don't know gives us this information.
12. I'd like to see a person who speaks Mandarin.
13. This is a person who speaks Hanzi.

EXERCISE 17.1

1. shū
2. méiyǒu ...
3. Shèngjīng
4. ài
5. yǒngshēng
6. xìngfú
7. héping
8. Wǒ yǒu héping.
9. Nǐde shū shuō shénme?
10. Nǐmen ài Shàngdì ma?
11. Yēhéhuà xīwàng gěi wǒmen yǒngshēng.
12. Méiyǒu shū.
13. Tā méi yǒu qǐngtiē.
14. Yǒuméiyǒu xīwàng?

EXERCISE 17.2

1. book 2. not have / there isn't any ... 3. Bible 4. love 6. everlasting life
7. blessed happiness 7. peace 8. I have peace. 9. What does your book
say? 10. Do YOU love God? 11. Jehovah wants to give us everlasting life.
12. There isn't any book. 13. He doesn't have an invitation. 14. Is there or
isn't there any hope?

EXERCISE 18.1

1. jiā 2. jùhuì 3. dàhuì 4. xué[xí] 5. lái 6. qù 7. Qǐng lái wǒde jiā.
8. Wǒmen qù jùhuì xuéxí Shàngdì de ài. 9. Tā huì gěi wǒmen yíge xīnxī.
10. Qǐng qù jiā. 11. Nǐ kěyǐ lái wǒ dìxiōng de jiā. 12. Wǒmen kěyǐ xuéxí
Shàngdì de shū. 13. Shèngjīng gàosu wǒmen Yēhéhuá xīwàng gěi wǒmen
gāoxìng.

EXERCISE 18.2

1. home 2. meeting 3. big meeting / assembly, convention 4. study / to
study 5. come 6. go 7. Please come to my home. 8. We go to the meeting
to study God's love. 9. He/she will give us a message. 10. Please go home.
11. You may come to my brother's home. 12. We may study God's book.
13. The Bible tells us Jehovah wishes to give us joy.

EXERCISE 19.1

1. cónglái 2. ...le 3. què 4. méi què 5. cónglái méi què 6. rènshi
7. cónglái bú rènshi 8. lái 9. láile 10. méi lái 11. cónglái méi lái
12. xuéxí 13. xuéle 14. méi xué 15. bú què 16. Nǐ quèguo wǒde jiā ma?
17. Wǒ cónglái méi[yǒu] quèguo nǐde jiā.

EXERCISE 19.2

1. ever 2. done ... / completed ... 3. went 4. didn't go 5. never have gone
/ never did go 6. to know be acquainted with 7. never knew / never have
been acquainted with 8. to come 9. came 10. didn't come 11. never have
come / never came 12. to study 13. studied 14. didn't study 15. doesn't go
16. Did you go to my home? 17. I never have gone to your home.

EXERCISE 19.3

1. Tā shuō le 2. Wǒmen méi shuō. 3. Wǒ huì gàosu nǐ hǎo xiāoxi. 4. Nǐ gàosuguo wǒmen zhège xīnxī ma? 5. Wǒmen cónglái bù xīwàng kànjiàn nàge xīnxī. 6. Tāmen xuéle Hànzì. 7. Nǐmen cónglái méiyǒu xué Shèngjīng ma? 8. Wǒmen bú rènshi tāmen. 9. Wǒ cónglái bú rènshi tāmen. 10. Wǒ xīwàng rènshi tāmen.

EXERCISE 19.4

1. He spoke / said. 2. We did not speak. 3. I'll tell you good news. 4. Did you tell us this information? 5. We never wanted to see that information. 6. They studied Hanzi. 7. Have YOU ever studied the Bible? 8. We don't know them. 9. I never knew them. 10. I'd like to get acquainted with them.

EXERCISE 19.5

1. Wǒ kànjiànguo nǐmen. 2. Tā cónglái méi[yǒu] kànjiànguo nǐmen. 3. Wǒmen xīwàng dú zhè. 4. Tāmen bù xīwàng dú zhè. 5. Nǐmen cónglái bù xīwàng dú zhège xiāoxi ma? 6. Nǐ qùle jiā ma? 7. Tāmen cónglái méi lái wǒde jiā. 8. Wǒmen xuéle Shèngjīng. 9. Tāmen méi xué pǔtōnghuà. 10. Nǐde dìxiōng gàosule wǒ Shèngjīng de xīwàng.

EXERCISE 19.6

1. I have seen YOU. / I did see YOU. / I saw YOU. 2. He has never seen YOU. 3. We'd like to read this. 4. They wouldn't like to read this. 5. Would YOU never like to read this news? 6. Did you go home? 7. They never [have] come to my home. 8. We studied the Bible. 9. They haven't studied Mandarin. 10. Your brother told me the Bible's hope.

EXERCISE 20.1

1. yīnwěi 2. yīncǐ 3. suǒyǐ 4. wèishénme 5. wèi 6. wèile 7. Wǒ láile yīnwèi xīwàng xuéxí Shèngjīng. 8. Nǐmen wèishénme méi lái wǒde jiā? 9. Tā láile wèi Shèngjīng de xuéxí. 10. Tāmen láile wèile xuéxí Shèngjīng.

EXERCISE 20.2

1. because 2. hence / therefore 3. so / therefore 4. why 5. for 6. for the reason of 7. I came because I would like to study the Bible. 8. Why did

YOU not come to my home? 9. He came for [a] Bible study. 10. They came for the purpose of studying the Bible. (/ so as to study the Bible.)

EXERCISE 20.3

1. Tāmen què yīnwèi yíge xīnxī lái. 2. Tāde dìxiōng lái le yīncǐ tāmen què tāde jiā. 3. Tāde jiěmèi lái le wèile gàosu wǒmen zhège xiāoxi. 4. Wǒ gěile nǐ zhège qǐngtiē wèile nǐ lái wǒmen de jùhuì. 5. Nǐ wèishénme bùkě gàosu wǒ zhège xīnxī? 6. Tāmen wèishénme shuō zhè?

EXERCISE 20.4

1. They went because a message came. 2. His brother came, therefore they went to his home. 3. His sister came so as to tell us this news. 4. I gave you this invitation for you to come to our meeting. 5. Why are you unable to tell me this information? 6. Why do they say this?

EXERCISE 21.1

1. de 2. huà 3. míngbai 4. dǒng 5. Dǒngbùdǒng? 6. Shàngdi de huà 7. míngbai Shàngdi de huà 8. Wǒ bù dǒng nǐde huà. 9. Nǐ míngbai wǒmen de shū ma? 10. shuō pǔtōnghuà 11. shuō pǔtōnghuà de rén 12. Wǒ bù míngbai zhège shuō pǔtōnghuà de rén.

EXERCISE 21.2

1. of / that which / the one who 2. speech / word / what is said 3. understand / see clearly 4. understand 5. Do you understand or not? 6. God's word 7. understand God's word 8. I don't understand what you are saying. 9. Do you understand our book? 10. speak Mandarin 11. person who speaks Mandarin 12. I don't understand this person speaking Mandarin.

EXERCISE 21.3

1. Tā Hànzì dú de hěn hǎo. 2. Nǐ pǔtōnghuà shuō de hǎo ma? 3. Tāmen pǔtōnghuà shuō de bù hǎo. 4. Nǐmen míngbai Shèngjīng de huà ma? 5. Zhège huà shì shéi de huà? 6. Yēhéhuà de huà wèi wǒmen hěn hǎo. 7. Nǐ míngbai nǐ jiěmèi gàosu nǐ de xiāoxi ma? 8. Nǐ gěi wǒ de shū hěn hǎo. 9. Wǒmen xīwàng gàosu nǐ nǐmen néng míngbai de huà. 10. Nǐ dǒng

Yēhéhuá shuō de huà ma?

EXERCISE 21.4

1. He / she reads Hanzi very well. 2. Do you speak Mandarin well?
3. They speak Mandarin not well. 4. Do YOU understand what the Bible says?
5. These words are whose words? 6. Jehovah's words are very good for us.
7. Do you understand the news that your sister told you? 8. The book that you gave me is very good.
9. We'd like to tell you words that YOU can understand. 10. Do you understand the words that Jehovah says.

EXERCISE 22.1

1. Nǐde shū zài zhèr! 2. Nǐmen de jiā zài nǎr? 3. Wǒ bù zhīdao tāde jiā zài zhèr.
4. Nàr méiyǒu xīwàng. 5. Shèngjīng zài nǎr shuōle zhè? 6. Qǐng qù nàr.
7. Wǒmen kěyǐ qù nàr ma? 8. Nǐmen bùkě qù nàr. 9. Zhěnlǐ yǒuméiyǒu hǎo xiāoxi?

EXERCISE 22.2

1. Your book is here! 2. Where is YOUR home? 3. I don't know where his home is.
4. There there is no hope. 5. Where did the Bible say this? 6. Please go there.
7. May we go there? 8. YOU cannot go there. 9. Is there [or is there not] any good news here?

EXERCISE 22.3

1. Nǐ huì qù nàr xuéxí Shèngjīng ma? 2. Tāmende jùhuì zài nǎr? 3. Nǐ zhīdao Shàngdì zài nǎr ma?
4. Zhège qǐngtiē gàosu nǐ jùhuì zài nǎr. 5. Zhèr wǒde jiā! 6. Nǐmen quèle nǎr? 7. Bú zài nàlǐ!

EXERCISE 22.4

1. Will you go there to study the Bible? 2. Where is their meeting? 3. Do you know where God is?
4. This invitation tells you where the meeting is. 5. Here is my home! 6. Where did you go?
7. It's not there!

EXERCISE 23.1

1. zhèyàng 2. zěnyàng? 3. xūyào 4. nàyàng 5. Zuò zhèr! 6. Zuò zhè!
7. Nǐ zuò shénme? 8. Wǒmen xūyào zuò shénme? 9. Qǐng zuò nàr!

10. Shéi zuòle zhè?

EXERCISE 23.2

1. like this 2. how? 3. need to 4. like that 5. Sit here! 6. Do this! 7. What are you doing? 8. What do we need to do? 9. Please sit there! 10. Who did this? / Who made this?

EXERCISE 23.3

1. Wǒmen xūyào qù nàr. 2. Nǐmen zhīdao zěnyàng lái zhèr ma? 3. Nǐ zhīdao wǒmen xūyào shuō de huà ma? 4. Tā bù zhīdao tāde Shèngjīng zài nǎr. 5. Shèngjīng gàoosu wǒmen xūyào zěnyàng zuò de. 6. Nǐmen zěnyàng xuéxí Shèngjīng? 7. Shàngdì xīwàng wǒmen bú zuò zhèyàng. 8. Nǐ néng zhèyàng zuò ma? 9. Bùkě zuò zhèr! 10. Shàngdì shuō de huà wèi wǒmen hǎo. 11. Nǐ kěyǐ nàyàng lái. 12. Nǐ cónglái méi[yǒu] nàyàng zuò ma?

EXERCISE 23.4

1. We need to go there. 2. Do YOU know how to come here? 3. Do you know the words that we need to say? 4. He doesn't know where his Bible is. 5. The Bible tells us how we need to act. 6. How do YOU study the Bible? 7. God would like us not to do like this. 8. Are you able to do like this? 9. Mustn't sit here! 10. The words God says are good for us. 11. You may come in that manner. 12. Did you never do like that?

EXERCISE 24.1

1. zhèxiē 2. yìxiē 3. nàxiē 4. tāde shū 5. zhèběn shū 6. yìběn shū
7. nàběn shū 8. Tā kànjiànle wǒ. 9. Yǒu yìxiē rén. 10. Qǐng dú zhèběn shū.

EXERCISE 24.2

1. these 2. some 3. those 4. his book 5. this book 6. a book 7. that book
8. He saw me. 9. There are some persons. 10. Please read this book.

EXERCISE 24.3

1. Wǒ kànjiànle yìxiē rén xīwàng lái zhèr. 2. Nǐ xīwàng dú zhèběn shū ma?
3. Nàběn shū shì Shèngjīng. 4. Tā gěile wǒ yìběn shū. 5. Shèngjīng shì

Shàngdì gěi wǒmen de shū. 6. Nàr yǒuméiyǒu nà'yàng de péngyou? 7. Nǐ cónglái méi kànjiànguo zhè'yàng de dìxiōng jiěmèi ma? 8. Nǐmen néng zhè'yàng xuéxí pǔtōnghuà.

EXERCISE 24.4

1. I saw some persons wanting to come here. 2. Would you like to read this book? 3. That book is the Bible. 4. He gave me a book. 5. The Bible is [a] book that God gave us. 6. Are there friends like this there? 7. Have you never seen brothers and sisters like this? 8. YOU can study Mandarin like this.

EXERCISE 25.1

1. yòng 2. bāng[zhù] 3. xiǎng 4. guānyú 5. Shàngdìde bāngzhù 6. Wǒ xiǎng bāngzhù nǐ. 7. Yēhéhuá xiwàng bāngzhù nǐmen. 8. Qǐng gàosu wǒ guānyú Shèngjīng. 9. Yòng Shèngjīng wǒmen xiǎng gàosu nǐ guānyú wǒmende xiwàng. 10. Nǐ xiǎng zài Shèngjīng yòng xuéxí Shàngdìde huà ma?

EXERCISE 25.2

1. use, employ 2. help 3. want to 4. about 5. God's help 6. I want to help you. 7. Jehovah wants to help YOU. 8. Please tell me about the Bible. 9. Using the Bible we want to tell you about our hope. 10. Do you want to study the word of God using the Bible?

EXERCISE 26.1

1. yào[shì] 2. jiù 3. Yàoshi nǐ bù xiwàng lái zhèr wǒ jiù huì qù nàr. 4. Yàoshi nǐ dú Shèngjīng nǐ jiù dú Shàngdìde huà. 5. Nǐ xiǎng míngbai tāde huà nǐ jiù xūyào xuéxí Shèngjīng. 6. Yàoshi nǐmen lái wǒmende jùhuì nǐ huì kànjiàn hěn hǎo de dìxiōng jiěmèi. 7. Yàoshi wǒmen ài Yēhéhuá wǒmen jiù xiǎng zuò tā shuō de huà. 8. Tā xiǎng xuéxí pǔtōnghuà wǒ jiù néng bāngzhù tā.

EXERCISE 26.2

1. if 2. then 3. If you don't wish to come here then I'll go there. 4. If you read the Bible, you are then reading God's Word. 5. (If) you want to

understand his words, then you need to study the Bible. 6. If YOU come to our meeting, [then] you will get to see very good brothers and sisters. 7. If we love Jehovah, then we want to do what he says. 8. (If) he wants to study Mandarin, then I can help him.

EXERCISE 26.3

1. Yào[shì] nǐzuò zhè wǒmen jiù néng dú wǒde shū. 2. Yàoshi tāmen lái wǒde jiā wǒ [jiù] huì gěi tāmen yíge xìnxi. 3. Yàoshi rén míngbai Yēhéhuá de huà tāmen jiù bú huì nànyàng zuò. 4. Yàoshi tāmen zhīdao wǒde jiā zài zhèr tāmen jiù néng qù nàr xuéxí. 5. Yàoshi tā yǒu nàběn shū wǒmen jiù huì xuéxí tā. 6. Yàoshi nǐ yǒu wǒde shū qǐng lái zhèr. 7. Yàoshi nǐ xiǎng yòng wǒde shū nǐ jiù xūyào lái wǒde jiā.

EXERCISE 26.4

1. If you sit here, we then can read my book. 2. If they come to my home, [then] I'll give them a piece of information. 3. If a person understands Jehovah's words, then they won't act like that. 4. If they know where my home is, then they can go there to study. 5. If he has that book, then we'll study it. 6. If you have my book, please come here. 7. If you want to use my book, then you need to come to my home.

EXERCISE 27.1

1. suǒ ... 2. ... dōu 3. wǒmen suǒ dú 4. tāmen dōu 5. zhèxiē shū dōu 6. nǐ suǒyǒu de shū 7. suǒyǒu rén dōu

EXERCISE 27.2

1. the (one[s]) that / whatever ... 2. all ... 3. what we read 4. they all / all of them 5. all these books 6. whatever book you have / whatever book there is 7. all persons

EXERCISE 27.3

1. Wǒmen zài Shèngjīng yòng suǒ dú dōu wèi wǒmen hǎo de. 2. Qǐng gàoosu wǒ nǐ suǒ míngbai de huà. 3. Tāmen xūyào zuò Shàngdì suǒ xiǎng de. 4. Yēhéhuá de suǒyǒu huà wèi wǒmen hépíng de huà. 5. Shèngjīng suǒ shuō de dōu bāngzhù xuéxí tā de rén. 6. Rén xuéxí Yēhéhuá suǒ shuō

de tā jiù néng yǒu hépíng. 7. Suǒyǒu shū dōu bù hǎo de. 8. Wǒmen de suǒyǒu dìxiōng jiěmèi dōu xīwàng bāngzhù nǐ míngbai Shèngjīng. 9. Suǒyǒu dìxiōng dōu xūyào lái zhèr. 10. Wǒmen yòng suǒyǒu Shèngjīng.

EXERCISE 27.4

1. Whatever we read using the Bible is good for us. 2. Please tell me what words you understand. 3. They need to do what Jehovah wants. 4. Whatever Jehovah says is for us the word of peace. 6. [If] a person studies what Jehovah says, then he can have peace. 7. Not all books are good. 8. All of our brothers and sisters would like to help you understand the Bible. 9. All the brothers should come here. 10. We use any Bible there is.

EXERCISE 28.1

1. shǐ 2. lìng 3. shìtú 4. ràng 5. shòu ... 6. qíngkuàng 7. nántí 8. gāoxìng 9. hépíng 10. Tāmen lìtú qù nàr. 11. Wǒmen dōu shòu nántí.

EXERCISE 28.2

1. to cause/make [something happen] 2. to lead to feel 3. to try, attempt 4. to let [an action take place] 5. to suffer/experience ... 6. conditions 7. problems/difficulties 8. happiness 9. peace 10. They endeavour to go there. 11. We all experience troubles.

EXERCISE 28.3

1. Zhèxiē qíngkuàng wèi tāmen bù hǎo de. 2. Yēhéhuá shuō bāngzhù wǒmen de huà. 3. Yēhéhuá huì shuō rén méiyǒu zài nántí. 4. Wǒmen de qíngkuàng huì shì hǎo de. 5. Tā lìng wǒmen gāoxìng de. 6. Wǒ kànjiàn nǐ suǒ zuò de. 7. Nàge hǎo xiāoxi ràng wǒ xīwàng Yēhéhuá huì bāngzhù wǒmen. 8. Shàngdì shì ài.

EXERCISE 28.4

1. These conditions are bad for them. 2. Jehovah says what helps us. 3. Jehovah will say people no longer have difficulties. 4. Our conditions will be good. 5. He leads us to feel happy. 6. I see what you are doing. 7. That good news lets me hope that Jehovah will help us. 8. God is love.

EXERCISE 28.5

1. Suǒyǒu rén dōu shòu nántí. 2. Wǒmen huì kànjiàn bú zài bù hǎo de qíngkuàng. 3. Yǒu yìxiē rén shuō yàoshi méiyǒu nántí jiù méiyǒu gāoxìng!
4. Tāmen shuō, yàoshi wǒmen bù zhīdao bù hǎo de qíngkuàng, wǒmen jiù bù néng zhīdao hǎo de qíngkuàng! 5. Wǒ xiǎng bú zài zhèxiē qíngkuàng.
6. Bú zài zuò nà! 7. Nàxiē qíngkuàng shǐ rén shuō méiyǒu zài xīwàng.
8. Shàngdìde ài shǐ wǒ ài tā.

EXERCISE 28.6

1. All people suffer problems. 2. We will see (there are) no more bad conditions. 3. There some persons who say, if there are no problems, then there is no happiness. 4. They say, if we don't know bad conditions, then we can't know good conditions! 5. I want these conditions to be no more.
6. Do not do that again. 7. Those conditions cause people to say, there is no more hope. 8. God's love make me love him.

EXERCISE 29.1

1. Wǒmen néng chéngwéi Yēhéhuá de péngyou. 2. Shàngdì shuō wǒmende xīnxīn bǎoguì de. 3. Suǒyǒu rén dōu bùwánměi de. 4. Ràng wǒmen chóngbài Yēhéhuá. 5. Tā bú ài cuòwù de zōngjiào. 6. Nǐ cónglái dǎogàoguo Yēhéhuá ma? 7. Èrén yǒu shénme xīwàng? 8. Yìrén huì yǒu dì. 9. Wèile wǒmen chéngwéi Shàngdì yuèna de wǒmen xūyào shì qiānbéi.
10. Nàxiē fāshēng ràng Yēhéhuá de yìrén zhīdao zhège shìjiè huì jièchú.

EXERCISE 29.2

1. We can become Jehovah's friends. 2. God says our faith is valuable.
3. All men are imperfect. 4. Let's worship Jehovah. 5. He does not love false religion. 6. Have you ever prayed to Jehovah? 7. What hope do wicked people have? 8. Righteous people will have the earth. 9. In order to become ones whom God approves, we need to be humble. 11. Those events let Jehovah's righteous people know that this world will end.

EXERCISE 29.2

1. Fúcóng le Shàngdì de rén huì fùhuó. 2. Nǐ zuò zěnyàng de gōngzuò?
3. Nǐ xiǎng jiéjìng de lèyuán ma? 4. Shèngjīng gàosu nǐmen zěnyàng yǒu

gāoxìng de jiāting. 5. Shàngdì wèishénme ràng rénlèi shòu kǔ? 6. Nǐ shìtú qínjìn Yēhéhuá ma? 7. Nǐ zěnyàng rènwéi? 8. Zhèxiē shì shénme rìzi? 9. Xīn shìjiè huì ràng wǒmen chéngwéi wánměi.

EXERCISE 29.2

1. People who obeyed God will rise again. 2. What sort of work do you do? 3. Do you want the clean paradise? 4. The Bible tells YOU how to have a happy family. 5. Why does God let mankind suffer? 6. Are you trying to draw close to Jehovah? 7. What do you think? / How do you see it? 8. These are what days? 9. The new world will let us become perfect.

EXERCISE 29.3

1. Nǐ xìn nà ma? 2. Duì! 3. Cuòwù de zōngjiào bú ràng rén zhīdao Shàngdìde míngzi. 4. Tāmen bù míngbai Shàngdìde yīngxǔ. 5. Zhèngmíng zài nǎr? 6. Zhèngquè zōngjiào de jiéguǒ shì shénme? 7. Shàngdì shuō zhōng xìn de rén dōu ài rénlèi. 8. Yēsū Jidū wèi wǒmen gěile shújià. 9. Shèngjīng de yīngxǔ shì búzài sǐwáng.

EXERCISE 29.4

1.

EXERCISE 29.5

1.

EXERCISE 29.6

1.

1. nǐ shì yíge hǎo péngyou. 2. tā bù hǎo. 3. tā bú shì yíge hǎo péngyou.
4. wǒ shì yíge hǎo péngyou ma? 5. nǐmen shì [hěn] hǎo [de] péngyou.* 6.
tāmen shì péngyou ma? 7. tā shì yíge hǎo xìnxi. (*See also another measure
word in Study 24 for flat, rectangular things like a written message:
'zhāng'; hence 'yìzhāng xìnxi'.*)

* *Note: With a set of adjectives (which is written with more than one Chinese character) you should insert 'de'. Hence, use 'hǎo péngyou', but use 'de' in 'hěn hǎo de péngyou' and 'bù hǎo de péngyou'.*

EXERCISE 7.2

1. You are a good friend. 2. He is not good. 3. He is not a good friend.
4. Am I a good friend? 5. YOU are [very] good friends.* 6. Are they
friends? 7. It is a good message.

EXERCISE 8.1

1. wǒ shì nàge rén. 2. nǐ rènshi zhège péngyou. 3. nàge rén shì yíge hǎo
péngyou. 4. zhè bú shì yíge péngyou. 5. zhège péngyou shì [hěn] hǎo [de]
rén. 6. nà shì yíge hǎo péngyou ma? 7. tā rènshi nàge rén. 8. nàge dōngxi
shì hǎo. 9. zhège dōngxi shì bú hǎo. 10. nàge xìnxi shì yíge hǎo dōngxi.
11. qǐng dú zhège xìnxi. 12. zhège péngyou dú nàge xìnxi.

EXERCISE 8.2

1. I am that person. 2. You know this friend. 3. That person is a good
friend. 4. This is not a friend. 5. This friend is a [very] good person. 6.
That is a very good friend, eh? 7. He/she knows that person. 8. That thing
is good. 9. This thing is not good. 10. That message is a good thing. 11.
Please read this message (*out*). 12. This friend reads that message (*out*).

EXERCISE 9.1

1. zhèxiē rén shì hǎo péngyou. 2. tāmen shì nàxiē rén. 3. nàxiē [rén] rènshi
Jim. 4. wǒmen rènshi zhèxiē rén. 5. nǐmen rènshi nàxiē ma? 6. nǐmen kàn
nàxiē xìnxi. 10. qǐng dú zhèxiē xìnxi.

EXERCISE 9.2

1. These men are good friends.
2. They are those persons.
3. Those [persons] know Jim.
4. We know these people.
5. Do YOU know those?
6. YOU read those messages.
- 10 Please read these messages [aloud].

EXERCISE 10.1

1. wǒ rènshi nǐde péngyou.
2. zhè shì wǒde péngyou.
3. nàxiē rén bú shì tāmende péngyou.
4. nǐde péngyou hǎo ma?
5. tāde péngyou bù hǎo.
6. qǐng dú wǒde hǎo xìnxi.

EXERCISE 10.2

1. I know your friend.
2. That is my friend.
3. Those people are not their friends.
4. Is your friend well.
5. His/her friend is not well.
6. Please read [out] my nice message.

EXERCISE 12.1

1. wǒ jīntian huì lái.
2. wǒmen huì xuéxí.
3. tāmen nàshí huì qù.
4. zhège rén huì xuéxí tā.
5. nǐmen míngtiān huì lái ma?
6. nàshí wǒ bú huì lái.
7. tāmen jīntian bú huì xuéxí.
8. tā míngtiān huì kàn nǐde xìnxi.
9. wǒ nàshí huì xuéxí nǐde xìnxi.

EXERCISE 12.2

1. I will come today.
2. We will study.
3. They will come at that point in time.
4. This person will study it.
5. We will come tomorrow, is it so?
6. I will not come at that time.
7. They will not study today.
8. He will read your message tomorrow.
9. I will study your message at that time.

EXERCISE 13.1

1. wǒmen xuéxí le.
2. nǐmen qù le.
3. nǐ lái le.
4. nǐ méi lái.
5. tā zuótiān xuéxí [yǒng] zhège fāngfǎ le.
6. tā zuótiān zhège lù qù le.
7. nǐmen rènshi tāmen le.
8. wǒ xuéxí pǔtōnghuà le.
9. tāmen qù dàhuì le.
10. tāmen méi rènshi nǐmen.
11. wǒ rènshi zhège rén le.
12. wǒ méi rènshi nàge rén.
13. wǒ zuótiān kàn nǐde xìnxi le.
14. tā jīntiān xuéxí tāmende xìnxi le.

EXERCISE 13.2

1. We studied.
2. YOU came.
3. You came.
4. You did not come.

5. Yesterday he studied ['use', 'using'] in this manner. 6. He went yesterday this way. 7. YOU knew them. 8. I studied Mandarin. 9. They went to the assembly. 10. They did not know YOU. 11. I knew this person. 12. I did not know that person. 13. I read your message yesterday. 14. He studied their message today.

EXERCISE 14.1

1. yíge rén. 2. yíběn shū. 3. nàběn shū. 4. tāmen gěi wǒ nàběn shū le. 5. tā bù gěi wǒ zhèběn shū. 6. wǒmen míngtián huì gěi nǐ yíběn shū. 7. tāmende dàhuì hǎo le. 8. gěi zhèběn shū. 9. nǎ nǐde shū. 10. tāmen nǎ nǐde shū le. 11. wǒmen méi nǎ nǐde shū. 12. wǒmen méi nǎ wǒmende shū. 13. yíge fángzi. (See also another measure word for buildings in Study 24: 'zuò'; hence 'yízuò fángzi'.) 14. tā shuō zhè[gè] *. 15. zhèběn shù shuō yíge hǎo xìnxi.

* *Note: 'ge' or 'gè' can be added here, if we want to focus on 'this particular thing' rather than 'this situation in general': if this syllable needs to be emphasized, use 'gè'.*

EXERCISE 14.2

1. a person. 2. a book. 3. that book. 4. They gave me that book. 5. He doesn't give me this book. 6. We will give you this book tomorrow. 7. Their assembly was good. 8. Give this book. 9. Take your book. 10. They took your book. 11. We didn't take your book. 12. We didn't take our book. 13. a house. 14. He says this. 15. This book tells a fine message.

EXERCISE 14.3

1. nǐ bù shuō tā. 2. nǐ shuō nà[gè*] le. 3. tāmen méi shuō zhè[gè*]. 4. wǒmen huì nǎ wǒmende shū. 5. nǐmen bú huì nǎ nàběn shū ma? 6. wǒ bù shuō pǔtōnghuà. 7. nàge rén shuō pǔtōnghuà. 8. nàge fángzi hěn hǎo. 9. nǐ bù gěi wǒ wǒde shū.

* *Note: See the note at Exercise 14.1 about 'ge' and 'gè'.*

EXERCISE 14.4

1. You don't say it.
2. You said that.
3. They didn't hear this.
4. We will take our book.
5. We won't take that book, will we?
6. I don't speak Mandarin.
7. That person speaks Mandarin.
8. That house [is] very good.
9. You don't give me my books.

EXERCISE 15.1

1. yàoshì wǒmen qù nàr, tāmen [jiù] huì lái zhèlǐ.
2. yàoshì nǐ bú qù nàr, tāmen bú huì lái zhèlǐ.
3. jiǎrú tāmen bù hǎo, wǒmen huì xuéxí bú huì xuéxí?
4. rúguǒ nàběn shū shì hǎo shū, wǒ huì xuéxí tā.
5. jiǎrú wǒ shì nǐ, wǒ xuéxí nàběn shū.
6. jiǎrú nǐmen xuéxí wǒmen de shū, nǐmen zhīdao wèntí de dáfù?
7. yàoshì nǐmen kàn wǒmen de shū, nǐmen jiù huì zhīdao shū de xīnxi.

EXERCISE 15.2

1. If (*in the case that*) we do go there, [then] they will come here.
2. If (*in the case that*) you do not go there, [then] they will not come here.
3. If (*supposing*) they are not well, we will not study, eh?
4. If (*on the condition that*) that book is a good book, I will study it.
5. If (*supposing*) I were you, I'd study that book.
6. If (*supposing*) YOU study our book, YOU will know the answers to ('of') the questions.
7. If YOU read our book, then YOU will know its message.

EXERCISE 16.1

1. tā hé wǒ shì hǎo péngyou, dànshì wǒmen bú rènshi nàxiē rén.
2. tā lái zhèlǐ, nàshí wǒmen qù dàhuì.
3. wǒmen bú rènshi zhège rén, dànshì wǒmen rènshi nàge rén.
4. tā zuótiān méi lái, dànshì tā míngtiān [huì] lái.
5. tā huòzhě zuótiān huòzhě jìntiān lái, dànshì wǒ zhīdao tā jìntiān zài zhèr .
6. gěi tā tādě shū, bùrán nǐ bú huì shì tādě péngyou!
7. wǒ qù wǒ péngyou de fángzi, hái shì tāmen lái zhèr.
8. xuéxí zhèběn shū, nàshí nǐ huì zhīdao wǒmen de lù.
9. tā ná nàběn shū le, []* tāmen gěi tā nǐ de péngyou le.
10. wǒ zhīdao nǐmen de shū hé tādě xīnxi.
11. wǒ kàn tādě shū le nàshí wǒ xuéxí tādě xīnxi.

* Note that 'and' is not always translated when it is used to connect two clauses each with its own verb. "érqiě" can be used here.

EXERCISE 16.2

1. He and I are good friends, but we don't know those people. 2. He comes here, and we go to the meeting. 3. We don't know this person, but we know that person. 4. He didn't come yesterday, but he will come tomorrow. 5. He came either yesterday or today, but I know [that] he's here today! 6. Give him his book, otherwise you won't be his friend! 7. I go to my friend's house, or [alternatively] they come here. 8. Study this book, and then you will know our way. 9. He took that book, [and] they gave it to your friend. 10. I know YOUR book and its message. 11. I read his book, and then I learned its message.

EXERCISE 16.3

1. nǐ méi xuéxí shū, yīncǐ nǐ bù zhīdao dǎfù. 2. wǒ méi xuéxí wǒde shū, yuányīn shì wǒ méi zhīdao nǐ jīntiān huì lái. 3. yīnwèi wǒde péngyou bù hǎo, suǒyǐ wǒ jīntiān bú huì qù nǐde fángzi. 4. tāmen méi zhīdao wǒ huì zài zhèlǐ. 5. wǒ bù zhīdao shìfóu tā míngtiān huì hǎo. 6. yǒu fángzi zài zhèr dànshì méi yǒu fángzizài nàr; yīncǐ wǒmen zhīdao tāmende fángzi bú shì zài nàr. 7. wǒ méi kàn shū, yīncǐ wǒ bù zhīdao shūde xīnxi.

EXERCISE 16.4

1. You did not study the book, therefore you don't know the answers. 2. I did not know [that] you would (*will*) come today, for this reason I did not study my book. [I did not study my book; the reason is, I did not know you would come today.] 3. As my friend is not well, [so] I will not go to your house today. 4. They did not know [that] I would (*will*) be here. 5. I do not know whether he will be well tomorrow. 6. There are houses here, but there aren't houses there; so we know [that] their houses aren't there. 7. I didn't read the book, so I don't know the book's message.

EXERCISE 16.5

1. wǒde péngyou méi zài nàr. 2. wǒmen méi rènshi zhège rén. 3. zhèr yǒu shū, dànshì nǐde shū bú zài zhèlǐ. 4. nǐ zhīdao ma, zhège lù shì hǎo bù hǎo? 5. zhège lù shì huòzhě hǎo huòzhě bù hǎo! 6. yǒu wèntí hé dǎfù. 7. zhèr shì wǒmende wèntí hé tāmende dǎfù. 8. wǒ huì gěi nǐ wǒmende wèntí,

nàshí nǐ qǐng gěi wǒ nǐde dàfù. 9. wǒ huì gěi wèntí, nàshí wǒ huì ná nǐmende dàfù. 10. xiéxie nín!

EXERCISE 16.6

1. My friend was not there. 2. We did not know this person. 3. Here there are books, but your book is not here. 4. You know, is it so, this way is good or not good? 5. This way is either good or bad! 6. There are questions and answers. 7. Here are our questions and their answers. 8. I will give you our questions, and then you, please, give me your answers. 9. I will give the questions, and then I will take YOUR answers. 10. Thank you! (*polite form*)

EXERCISE 16.7

1. wǒde péngyou bù rènshi nǐde màma ér tā rènshi nǐde bàba. 2. wǒmen nàshí méi rènshi nàge rén, ér wǒmen xiànzài rènshi tā. 3. tāmen láile zhèlǐ ér nàlǐ. 4. wǒmen huì lái ér dú nǐde shū. 5. tāde péngyou dú ér xuéxí yìge hǎo xīnxi.

EXERCISE 16.8

1. My friend does not know your mother, but he knows your father. 2. We did not know that person at that time, but we know him now. 3. They came here but not there. 4. We shall come and read your book. 5. His friend reads and learns a good message.

EXERCISE 17.1

1. zhèběn shū shì shénme? 2. nàge péngyou shì shéi? 3. shéi rènshi zhège rén? 4. nǐmende dàfù shì shénme? 5. shéi yǒu wèntí? 6. nǐ zhīdao shéi gěile nǐ nàběn shū? 7. nǐ wèishénme [yòng] nàge fāngfǎ shuōle? 8. nǐ zhīdao ma tāmen wèishénme méi lái? 9. tā shénme shíhou què le tāde fángzi? 10. wǒde shū zài nǎr?

EXERCISE 17.2

1. What is this book? 2. Who is that friend? 3. Who knows this person? 4. What is YOUR answer? 5. Who has questions? 6. You know who gave you that book? 7. Why did you speak in (*using*) that manner? 8. Do you

know why they did not come? 9. When did he go to his house? 10. Where is my book?

EXERCISE 17.3

1. nǐ zhīdao bù zhīdao tāmen de fāngzi zài nǎlǐ? 2. nǐ qù nǎr? 3. nǐmen shénme shíhou huì lái wǒmen de jùhuì? 4. nǐ shénme shíhou huì gěi wǒ nǐde dáfu? 5. nàběn shūde xīnxī shì shénme? 6. shéi gěi shūde xīnxī? 7. wǒ bù zhīdao wǒ shénme shíhou huì qù nàr.

EXERCISE 17.4

1. Do you know or not where their house [is]? 2. Where are you going? 3. When will YOU come to our meeting? 4. When will you give me your answer? 5. What is the message of that book? 6. Who gave the book's message? 7. I don't know when I will go there.

EXERCISE 17.5

1. nǐ zěnme zhīdao nà[gè*]? 2. wǒ zěnme qù nǐde fāngzi? 3. nǐ duō rènshi nàge rén? 4. tāmen xuéxí zhèběn shū duō shēn le? 5. zhèr yǒu duōshǎo shū? 6. duōshǎo rén qù dàhuì le? 7. tā shì shéi de bàba?

* *Note: See the note at Exercise 14.1 about 'ge' and 'gè'.*

EXERCISE 17.6

1. How do you know that? 2. How will (= do) I come to your house? 3. To what extent do you know that person? 4. To what extent did they study this book? 5. Here are how many books? 6. How many people went to the assembly? 7. Whose father is he?

EXERCISE 17.7

1. shéi de màma gěi nǐ nàxiē shū le? 2. nǎge rén shì nǐde péngyou de bàba? 3. tāmen zhīdao bù zhīdao shéi de màma lái le? 4. wǒmen jīntiān huì xuéxí duōshǎo? 5. tāmen duō shēn zhīdao dàhuì de lù? 6. nàběn shū shuō nàge xīnxī? 7. tā zěnyàng rènshi nǐ? 8. nǐ zěnyàng gěi tā zhèxiē dáfu?

EXERCISE 17.8

1. Whose mother gave you those books?
2. Which person is your friend's father?
3. Do they know or not whose mother came?
4. How much will we study today?
5. To what extent do they know the way to (*of*) the meeting?
6. Which book said that message?
7. How (*=in what manner*) does he know you?
8. How did you give him this answer?

EXERCISE 18.1

1. shū de fángzi
2. xuéxi de shū
3. xuéxi de jùhuì
4. dàhuì de lù
5. lù de shū
6. jùhuì de fángzi
7. shū de xìnxi
8. xuéxi de fāngfǎ

EXERCISE 18.2

1. house of books
2. study book
3. study meeting
4. way of (*to*) the assembly
5. book of the way
6. meeting house
7. message of the book.
8. way of study

EXERCISE 18.3

1. wǒde fángzi
2. péngyou de bàba
3. nǐ bàba
4. shéi de màma?
5. tā màma
6. nǐmende shū
7. wǒ màma de fángzi
8. zhěben shū shì shéi de?
9. zhège fángzi shì tāmende.
10. tā bù zhīdao nǐde fángzi.
11. wǒ bú rènshi nǐ bàba.
12. tāmende péngyou zuótīan méi rènshi nǐ màma dànshì tāmen jīntīan rènshi tā yīnwèi wǒ jīntīan shuōle tā shì shéi.
13. tā bàba kàn tā màma de xìnxi le.

EXERCISE 18.4

1. my house
2. the friends' father
3. your father
4. Whose mother?
5. Her mother
6. YOUR books
7. my mother's house
8. This book is whose?
9. This house is theirs.
10. He doesn't know your house.
11. I don't know your father.
12. Their friends did not know your mother yesterday, but they know her today, because today I said who she is.
13. his father [did] read his mother's message

EXERCISE 18.5

1. hǎo [de] jùhuì
2. hěn hǎo de péngyou
3. bù hǎo de fāngshì (*or* fāngfǎ).

EXERCISE 18.6

1. good meeting 2. very good friend 3. not a good manner

EXERCISE 18.7

1. hǎo de shì wǒde shū. 2. wǒ zhīdao nàxiē shū dànshì wǒ bù xuéxí bù hǎo de 3. wǒmen xuéxí hěn hǎo de.

EXERCISE 18.8

1. The good one is my book. 2. I know those books, but I do not study bad ones. 3. We study very good ones.

EXERCISE 18.9

1. zhè shì shìdang fāngfǎ 2. tāmen shìdang de xuéxí. 3. shìdang de shuō!
4. tā dú hěn shìdang de.

EXERCISE 18.10

1. This is the proper manner 2. They study properly (*in a proper manner*).
3. Speak properly! 4. He reads very accurately.

EXERCISE 18.11

1. tā jīntiān xuéxí de hěn hǎo. 2. Tā zuò de hěn hǎo. 3. tāmen shuō de bù hǎo. 4. nǐmen shuō de shìdang. 5. wǒ quèle jùhuì de. 6. tā shì méi lái de.
7. nǐ zuótiān kàn le hǎo de. 8. tā shì méi dú tāde shū de! 9. tā shì bú kàn tāde shū de!

EXERCISE 18.12

1. He studied very well today. 2. He makes [things] very well. 3. They speak (*or spoke*) badly. 4. YOU speak properly. 5. I went *to the meeting!*
6. He *did not come!* 7. You read this well yesterday. 8. He has *not read his book!* 9. He does *not read his book!*

EXERCISE 18.13

1. wǒmen qù nàr de zhīdao. 2. Tā zuò de dào nàge dōngxī. 3. tāmen shuō de xuéxí. 4. zhèběn shū gěi wǒmen zhè de dào.

EXERCISE 18.14

1. We could get to know [how] to go there. 2. He is capable of doing (= *could manage to do*) that thing. 3. They could learn to speak. 4. This book could give us this (= *is capable of giving us this*).

* *Note: For the negative form, 'couldn't', replace 'de' with 'bù'.*

EXERCISE 18.15

1. zhèběn shū shì nǐ gěile wǒ de. 2. nàge lù shì wǒmen qù jùhuì de. 3. zhè bú shì wǒ xuéxí de shū. 4. nǐ zhīdao bù zhīdao wǒ qù wǒde fángzi de lù? 5. zhè bú shì nǐ bàba kàn de xīnxī.

EXERCISE 18.16

1. This book is what (= *the one that*) you gave me. 2. That way is [the one] that we go to the meeting. 3. This was not the book [the one] that we study. 4. Do you know or not the way [the one] that I go to my house? 5. This is not the message [the one] that your father read.

EXERCISE 18.17

1. nà shì xuéxí hǎo de rén. 2. zhège rén shì zuò hěn hǎo de dōngxī de péngyou. 3. wǒde nǐ rènshi de péngyou míngtiān huì lái zhèr. 4. gěi wǒ nàběn shū de péngyou zuótiān lái le. 5. zhèxiē bù xuéxí de rén méi lái le. 6. shéi zhīdao nǎle wǒde shū de rén? 7. wǒ rènshi qùle nàr de rén. 8. tāmen shì wǒ rènshi de rén. 9. tāmen shì rènshi wǒ de rén.

EXERCISE 18.18

1. That is a person who studies well. 2. This person is a friend who does very good things. 3. My friend whom you know will come here tomorrow. 4. The friend [the one] who gave me that book came yesterday. 5. These people [the ones] that do not study did not come. 6. Who knows [the one] who took my book? 7. I know (= *am acquainted with*) the one who went there. 8. They are the people whom I know. 9. They are the people who know me.

EXERCISE 18.19

1. wǒ bù zhīdao tā méi qù jùhuì de yuányīn. 2. qǐng gěi wǒ nǐ bù xuéxí de

de yuányīn. 3. zhè bú shì tā shuō nà de yuányīn. 4. shénme shì nǐmen méi yǒu nàxiē shū de yuányīn?

EXERCISE 18.20

1. I don't know [the reason] why he didn't go to the meeting. 2. Please give me [the reason] why you didn't study. 3. This was not why he said that. 4. What is the reason why YOU do not have those books?

EXERCISE 18.21

1. nǐ zhīdao ma tā shénme shíhou xuéxí? 2. míngtiān huì shì tāmen lái de. 3. nàge rén shì shénme shíhou qù de? 4. zuótiān shì wǒmen lái de.

EXERCISE 18.22

1. Do you know when he studies? 2. Tomorrow is when they will come. 3. When did that person go? 4. Yesterday is when we came (= the time of our coming).

EXERCISE 18.23

1. nàge fángzi shì wǒ qù de fángzi*. 2. tāmen qùle wǒmen xuéxí nàlǐ de fángzi. 3. tāmen zuótiān qùle wǒmen míngtiān huì xuéxí de fángzi. 4. nǐ zhīdao bù zhīdao wǒde shū zài nàr de dìfang*?

* Note that it is preferable to insert a word like 'fángzi', 'dìfang', 'dōngxi', or similar to make clearer the aspect being specified — 'house', 'place', 'thing', etc.

EXERCISE 18.24

1. That house is [the house] where I [will] go. 2. They went to the house where we study [there]. 3. They went yesterday to the house where we will study tomorrow [there]. 4. Do you know or not know [the place] where my book is [there]?

EXERCISE 18.25

1. qǐng gàoosu wǒ nǐ qù jùhuì de lù. 2. tāmen lái de tāmen qù nǐde fángzi de lù. 3. wǒ lái jùhuì de [lù] shì hěn hǎo de lù. 4. shénme shì nǐ lái wǒde

fāngzi de lù.

EXERCISE 18.26

1. Please tell me how (= *the road or way that*) you go to the meeting. 2. They came how (= *the road or way that*) they go to your house. 3. [How (= *the way*)] *I come to the meetings* is a very good way. 4. How do you come to my house? (= *What is the way that you come to my house?*)

EXERCISE 18.27

1. nǐ zhīdao ma wǒ xuéxí de fāngfǎ? 2. nǐ zhěnmē rénshi Tā de? 3. shénme shì nǐ rénshi wǒ de fāngfǎ? 4. tā shuōhuà de fāngfǎ bú shì hěn hǎo de. 5. tā shuōhuà de fāngfǎ méi shì hǎo de.

EXERCISE 18.28

1. Do you know how (= *the manner or way that*) I study? 2. You know Him how? 3. What is the way how you know me? 4. How he speaks is not very nice. 5. How he spoke was not nice.

EXERCISE 18.29

1. nà shì [yī gè] wǒ jīntiān qù tāde fāngzi de péngyou. 2. nǐ shì tā màma lái de rén. 3. zhè shì bàba tāde fāngzi hěn hǎo.

EXERCISE 18.30

1. That is the [‘very’] friend whose house I am going to today (= *of whom I’m going to his house today*). 2. You are the person whose mother came. (= *of whom his mother came*.) 3. This is the father whose house is very nice. (= This is the father [] *his house is very nice*.)

EXERCISE 18.31

1. zhè shì tā gēi de shū. 2. nà shì tā ná de shū. 3. tāmen shì wǒ zhīdao de fāngzi. 4. wǒ bù zhīdao de dáfù shì zhèxiē. 5. nàxiē bú shì nǐmen zhīdao le de wèntí. 6. zhège dàhuì bú shì wǒ bàba zhīdao de. 7. wǒ huì xuéxí qù nàr de lù.

EXERCISE 18.32

1. This is the book [the one which] *he gave*. 2. That is the book [the one which] *he took*. 3. They are the houses [the ones which] *I know*. 4. The answers [the ones which] *I don't know* are these. 5. Those are not the questions [the ones which] *YOU knew*. 6. This house is not [the one] which *my father knows*. 7. I shall study the way [which] *goes there*.

EXERCISE 19.1

1. tā gēn wǒ shuōhuà. 2. tā méi gēn nǐ shuōhuà. 3. wǒ míngtiān [huì] gēn tā shuōhuà. 4. wǒmen huì bǎ tā gěi nǐ.* 5. tāmen lùguò zhège fángzi. 6. nàge rén lùguò wǒmende fángzi le. 7. tāmen tōngguò zhèběn shū xuéxí le. 8. zhège péngyou fèng tā bàba de míng shuō [or: 'zhì'] le. 9. nǐ cóng jīntiān de dàhuì xuéxí le shénme hǎo dōngxì? 10. tā cóng nǐmende fángzi [chū] lái. 11. tā cóng Zhōngguó lái. 12. wǒ cóng nàběn shū xuéxí tāde xìnxi.

(Note that 'bǎ' is a device used to let you state the indirect object 'tā' before the direct object 'nǐ', and still make it clear what is happening to what or whom. Normally, in Chinese the direct object is stated before the indirect object.)

EXERCISE 19.2

1. He spoke with (=to) me. 2. He didn't speak with (=to) you. 3. I'll speak with him tomorrow. 4. We'll give it to you. 5. They go by way of this house. 6. That person came through our house. 7. They learned through this book. 8. This friend spoke [or: 'managed'] in the name of his father. 9. What good thing did you learn from today's meeting? 10. He came [out] from YOUR house. 11. He comes from China. 12. I learned his message from that book.

EXERCISE 19.3

1. zhège dōngxì shì gěi nǐ màma. 2. tā nǎle zhègè dōngxì gěi tāde péngyou. 3. tā wèile jīntiān de jùhuì [ér*] lái. 4. wǒ huì tì nǐ bàba bǎ† nǐde shū gěi tāmen. 5. tāmen yóuyú yíge jùhuì jīntiān méi lái.

(* Note that 'ér' can be used here to connect the cause of an action with the action itself.

† See the note at Exercise 19.1 about the use of 'bǎ')

EXERCISE 19.4

1. This thing is for your mother. 2. He took this for his friend. 3. He came for today's meeting. 4. I will give them your book on behalf of your father. 5. They didn't come today due to a meeting.

EXERCISE 20.1

1. zài yíge fángzi lǐ 2. zài nàběn shū lǐmian 3. zài wǒde lù shang

EXERCISE 20.2

1. in a house 2. inside that book 3. on my road

EXERCISE 20.3

1. wǒmende jùhuì huì [shì] zài tāde fángzi lǐ. 2. shìdang de wèntí zài zhèběn shū lǐ. 3. nǐ màma méi zài nǐde fángzi lǐmian. 4. tāde shū zài lù shang. 5. wǒ jīntiān huì zài tāmende fángzi mian. 6. nǐmende péngyou de shū zài nàge fángzi.

EXERCISE 20.4

1. Our meeting will be in his house. 2. Suitable questions are in this book. 3. Your mother was not inside your house. 4. Their books are upon the road. 5. I shall be at their house today. 6. YOUR friends' books are located in that house.

EXERCISE 20.5

1. zài nàge fángzi shàngmian 2. zài wǒde shū xiàmian 3. zài nǐ bàba de fángzi lǐmian 4. zài dàhuì wàibian 5. zài nǐde péngyou qiánmian 6. zài tāmen màma hòumian 7. zài tāde péngyou pángbian 8. zài wǒmende dàhuì jin

EXERCISE 20.6

1. on that house 2. under my book 3. inside your father's house 4. outside the meeting 5. in front of your friend 6. behind their mother 7. beside his friend 8. near our assembly

EXERCISE 20.7

1. nàge rén zài nǐde fángzi shàngmian
2. nǐde xīnxī zài wǒde shū xiàmian.
3. jīntiān de jùhuì huì zài wǒde fángzi lǐmian.
4. zuótiān de jùhuì zài wǒde fángzi wàibian le.
5. nǐmēnde péngyou zài nàxiē rén qiánmian quèle.
6. nǐ bàba zài nǐ màma hòumian lài le.
7. wǒ bàba zài nǐ bàba pángbian.
8. tāmen lái jìn le [] shuō “nǐ hǎo ma?”
9. zhège jìn fángzi shì wǒ bàba de.
9. wǒ màma de fángzi shì zài nǐde fángzi fùjìn.

EXERCISE 20.8

1. That person is on top of your house.
2. Your message is under my book.
3. Today's meeting will be inside my house.
4. Yesterday's meeting was outside their house.
5. YOUR friend went ahead of those people.
6. Your father came behind your mother.
7. My father is beside your father.
8. They came near [and] said, “How are you?”
9. This close house is my father's.
10. My mother's house is near your house.

EXERCISE 21.1

1. zài yòng yīběn shū
2. gēn nǐ bàba
3. méiyǒu hǎo péngyou
4. zài zuótiān yǐqián
5. zài wǒmēnde dàhuì qǐjiān
6. zài míngtiān yǐhòu
7. cóng nàshí yǐlái
8. dào lù
9. dào tāmen de fángzi
10. guānyú zhèběn shū.

EXERCISE 21.2

1. with (=by the use of) a book
2. with your father
3. without good friends
4. before yesterday
5. during our assembly
6. after tomorrow
7. since that time (= from that time on)
8. until the road
9. until their house
10. about this book

EXERCISE 21.3

1. wǒ zài yīběn shū yòng zhīdao tā.
2. nǐmen huì zài wǒmēnde jùhuì yòng rènshi tāmen.
3. wǒ zài wǒmēnde dàhuì rènshi nàge rén.
4. tā zài yòng nàběn shū zhīdao zhège dōngxi.
5. tāmen hé nǐmen bàba qù le.
6. nǐ bàba méiyǒu nǐ màma lái le.
7. tāmen de péngyou qù le zài tāmen lái yǐqián.
8. wǒmen huì qù zài nǐ lái yǐhòu.
9. cóng wǒ kàn nǐde xīnxī yǐlái wǒ zhīdao zhèxiè wèntí de dáfu.

EXERCISE 21.4

1. I know it with [the use of] a book. 2. YOU will know them by means of the meetings. 3. I knew that person at our assemblies. 4. He knows this thing by means of (=on using; from) that book. 5. They went with YOUR father. 6. Your father came without your mother. 7. Their friend went before they came. 8. We will go after you come. 9. Since I read your message, I know the answers to these questions.

EXERCISE 22.1

1. tā xǐhuan xuéxí. 2. nǐmen xīwàng qù. 3. tāmen xiǎng lái. 4. wǒmen kěwàng zhīdao.

EXERCISE 22.2

1. He likes to study. 2. YOU hope to go. 3. They want to come. 4. We wish to know.

EXERCISE 22.3

1. nǐmen xǐhuan xuéxí ma? 2. wǒ bàba xīwàng míngtiān lái zhèr. 3. tāmen màma xiǎng zhīdao tāmen bù xuéxí de yuányin. 4. nǐ kěwàng rènshi wǒde péngyou ma? 5. tā xiǎng qù tāmen de fángzi. 6. wǒmen kěwàng gěi nǐmen yíge hǎo wèntí. 7. nǐ màma wèi nǐ bàba xīwàng ná zhè. 8. wǒmen xǐhuan qù wǒmen de dàhuì. 9. wǒ xīwàng kàn nàge xìnxi.

EXERCISE 22.4

1. Do YOU like to study? 2. My father would like to come here tomorrow. 3. Their mother wants to know the reason why they did not study. 4. Do you wish to know my friend? 5. He wants to go to their house. 6. We wish to give YOU a good question. 7. Your mother would like to take this for your father. 8. We like to go to our meeting. 9. I would like to read that message.

EXERCISE 22.5

1. wǒ xūyào rènshi nǐde péngyou. 2. xūyào dàhuì zài nàr. 3. tāmen bìxū lái zhèr. 4. wǒmen yíding yào qù jùhuì. 5. tā bàba gēn tā màma yīnggāi shuō.

EXERCISE 22.6

1. I need to know your friend.
2. It is necessary that the assembly be there.
3. They must (= *are obligated to*) come here.
4. We must (= *have a necessity to*) go to the meeting.
5. His father should speak to his mother.

EXERCISE 22.7

1. tā xūyào yǒu hǎo dá fù.
2. xūyào shū zài zhèr.
3. xūyào tā mende lù huì zài zhèr.
4. wǒmen bìxū lái jù huì.
5. nǐmen bìxū qù zài nà ge lù shàng.
6. tāmen yídìng yào jīntiān gěi wǒmen nà xiē shū.
7. nǐ yīnggāi shuō wǒ tā.
8. wǒmen xūyào kàn nǐ de xìn xī.
9. tāmen yīnggāi kàn zhè ge xìn xī.

EXERCISE 22.8

1. He needs to have good answers.
2. It is necessary that the book be here.
3. It is necessary that their road be here.
4. We must (= *are obligated to*) come to meetings.
5. YOU must (= *need to*) go on that road.
6. They have a necessity to give us those books tomorrow.
7. You should tell me that.
8. We need to read your message.
9. They should read this message.

EXERCISE 22.9

1. wǒ jīntiān huì kěnéng kàn nǐ de xìn xī.
2. nǐ míngtiān bù kěyǐ qù tā mende fāng zi.
3. shì [néng], wǒ néng kàn nǐ de xìn xī le.
4. tāmen míngtiān dào lái wǒ mende dà huì.
5. wǒ xīwàng néng kàn zhè ge xìn xī.

EXERCISE 22.10

1. I will have an opportunity to read your message today.
2. You are not permitted to go to their house tomorrow.
3. Yes, I was able to read your message.
4. They have a possibility of coming (= *may be able*) to our convention.
5. I would like to be able to read this message.

EXERCISE 22.11

1. wǒ míngtiān jīn lǐ kàn nǐ de shū.
2. tā lìtú le lái zhèr, dàn shì tā méi néng lái.
3. wǒ de péng you shì kàn nà hǎo de.
4. zhè ge rén huì shì yòng nǐ de xué xí fāng shì.
5. tāmen ràng wǒ qù tā mende fāng zi.
6. ràng wǒ shuō!
7. gěi wǒ dú zhè ge!
8. gěi tā qù!

EXERCISE 22.12

1. I [will] endeavour to read your book tomorrow. 2. He tried to come here, but he wasn't able to come. 3. My friend can read it well. (= *is in the situation of reading that well.*) 4. This person will try out your study method. 5. They let me go to their house. 6. Let me speak! 7. Let me read that. 8. Let him go!

EXERCISE 22.13

1. wǒ ài tāmen. 2. tāmen ài wǒ. 3. wǒ néng dú yíge xìnxi. 4. míngtiān jiàn! 5. tāmen yǒu wèntí ma? 6. nǐ kànjian tāmen de fángzi ma? 7. tāmen liù xiá zài nàr [ma]? 8. tā xiǎng liù xiá zài zhèr. 9. zhè kěnéng shì zhēn de.

EXERCISE 22.14

1. I love them. 2. They love me. 3. I can read [out] a message. 4. See [you] tomorrow 5. They have questions, eh? 6. Do you see their house? 7. They stay there [, do they?] 8. He wants to stay here. 9. This may be true.

EXERCISE 22.15

1. yíge zhēn de péngyou huì bāng nǐ. 2. wǒ bàba zài zhège fángzi zhù le. 3. tāmen qù nàr le nàshí tāmen huí zhèr. 4. nǐmen huì lái fǎngwèn wǒmen ma? 5. nàge rén luì xiá zài nǐde dàhuì ma? 6. wǒde péngyou qù le jiànmiàn tā màma. 7. nàshí nǐ huì néng zuò nǐde fángzi!

EXERCISE 22.16

1. A true friend will help you. 2. My father lived in this house. 3. They went there, and then they returned here. 4. YOU will come [to] visit us, mm? 5. That person stayed at your meeting, eh? 6. My friend went to meet his mother. 7. Then you will be able to make your house!

EXERCISE 22.17

1. wǒ bù néng míngbai tāmen de xìnxi. 2. nǐ míngbai nǐde shū ma? 3. tā xīwàng kànjian nǐde bàba. 4. nǐ néng jiàn shénme? 5. qǐng niàn zhège xìnxi. 6. wǒmen yíding yào gěi wǒmen màma xiě xìn. 7. Tā ài wǒmen,

dànshì wǒmen ài bú ài Tā? 8. tāmen àihào kàn zhēn de shū. 9. nǐmen yǒu wǒmende xīnxi ma? 10. wǒmen zhīdao zěnmē bīxū ài Tā. 11. tāmen bú litú ài nàxiē rén

EXERCISE 22.18

1. I cannot understand their message. 2. Can you understand your book? 3. He would like to get to see your father. 4. What can you see? 5. Please read aloud this message. 6. We must write a letter to our mother. 7. He loves us, but do we love [or not love] Him? 8. They love to read truthful books. 9. YOU have our message, do you? 10. We know how we must love Him. 11. They don't try to love those people.

EXERCISE 23.1

1. nǐ bù hǎo ma? bù, wǒ hěn hǎo! xièxie! 2. nǐ hǎo ma? shìde, wǒ hěn hǎo! xièxie! 3. nǐ bù hǎo ma? shìde, wǒ bù hǎo! 4. nǐ hǎo ma? bù, wǒ bù hǎo! 5. wǒ méi gěi nǐ tā.

EXERCISE 23.2

1. Are you not well? Yes, I'm very well, thank you! 2. You are well, eh? Yes, I am very well! Thanks! 3. You are not well, eh? That's right, I'm not well! 4. You are well, mm? No, I'm not well! 5. I didn't give you it.

EXERCISE 23.3

1. nǐ néng zuò zhè ma? — bù [néng], wǒ bù néng zuò tā! 2. tā méi lái, duì ma? — shìde duì, tā méi lái. 3. nǐ méi lái, duì ma? — bù, wǒ lái!

EXERCISE 23.4

1. Can you make this? — No, I cannot make it! 2. He did not come, is that right? — That's right; he didn't come. 3. You didn't come, is that right? — That's not right; I did come!

EXERCISE 23.5

1. bùxú niàn bù zhēn de xiǎoxi zài zhège fángzi lǐ! 2. zhèxiē rén méi yǒu bàba. 3. wǒde bàba bù hǎo; [] tā bù zài zhīdao wǒmen shì shéi. 4. wǒ

xīwàng yǒngyuǎn bú shì bù hǎo. 5. tāmen màma shì cónglái bù hǎo. 6. Tā cónglái méi zuò bù hǎo de dōngxī. 7. wǒmen cónglái méi kànjian nǐde shū.

EXERCISE 23.6

1. No reading untruthful messages aloud in this house! 2. Those people don't have a father. 3. My father is not well, [and] he no longer knows who we are. 4. I'd like never to be unwell. 5. Their mother is never well. 6. He never does bad things. 7. We never did see your book.

EXERCISE 24.1

1. zhège dōngxī gěi wǒmen yìdiǎn hěn hǎo de yìjiàn. 2. wǒ kàn yìzhāng hǎo de xīnxī le. 3. nàzhāng xīnxī zài zhèzhāng zhuōzi shang. 4. tāmen zuótīan gěi wǒ yífen zázhi. 5. wǒ kànjiàn nàfèn zázhi zài wǒde lù shang. 6. nǐmende shū lǐ zài de nàfú huà gěi wǒ yíxiē wèntí. 7. wǒmen xuéxí nàpiān wénzhāng le guānyú lù hé fángzi. 8. tā qù nǐde jùhuì yíci dànshì wǒ qù nà liǎngcì.

EXERCISE 24.2

1. This thing gives us a very good reason. 2. I did read a nice message. 3. That message is on this table. 4. Yesterday they gave me a magazine. 5. I saw a magazine on my way. 6. That picture in YOUR book gives me some questions. 7. We studied that article about roads and houses. 8. He went to your meeting once, but I went there twice.

EXERCISE 24.3

1. tāmende shū shuō guānyú liǎng zhǒng rén. 2. zhèxiē shì hǎo hé bù hǎo de. 3. wǒ xǐhuan zhèduàn shū, dànshì wǒ bù míngbai nàduàn shū. 4. tā xǐhuan xuéxí zài zhèzhāng zhuōzi. 5. wǒmen kànjian zhèfú huà zài nàzuò fángzi lǐ. 6. tāmen kàn le nàzhāng xīnxī yíbiàn, dànshì wǒmen kàn tā liǎngbiàn. 7. nǐde péngyou de fángzi zài zhèduàn lù shang, [] wǒde zǎi nàduàn lù shang zài zhèzuò fángzi fùjìn. 8. nàlèi dōngxī bāng wǒ xuéxí zhēn de yìjiàn. 9. qǐng niàn zhèzhāng xīnxī. 10. qǐng kàn nàfèn zázhi.

EXERCISE 24.4

1. Their book speaks about two types of people. 2. These are good and not good. 3. I like this book, but I don't understand that book. 4. He likes to study at this table. 5. We see this picture in that house. 6. They read that message through once, but we read it through twice. 7. Your friend's house is located on this road, [and] mine is on that road near this house. 8. That type of thing helps us learn truthful ideas. 9. Please read aloud this message. 10. Please read that magazine (*to yourself*).